

Begin - Oct 24, 1960

30.24-13307

A91KX (IKE)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 9 P.M. EST)  
IKE SPEECH (500)

BY MARVIN ARROWSMITH

(ADVANCE)...HOUSTON, TEX., OCT. 24 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TONIGHT DREW A PICTURE OF THE UNITED STATES AS THE MOST POWERFUL NATION THE WORLD HAS EVER KNOWN--A NATION WITH "A VIGOROUS, EXPANDING ECONOMY" AND A BRIGHT FUTURE.

THE PRESIDENT, CHEERED BY THOUSANDS ON RETURN TO HIS NATIVE TEXAS, ALSO PICTURED AMERICA AS A COUNTRY WHICH NEEDS "NO GIANT NEW ARMS PROGRAM...NO GOVERNMENTALLY ADMINISTERED, MASSIVE ECONOMIC SHOTS IN THE ARM TO STIMULATE THE GROWTH OF BUSINESS."

EISENHOWER, CAUTIONING AGAINST WHAT HE TERMED FALSE FEARS AND EMPTY PROMISES, SET FORTH HIS VIEWS IN AN ADDRESS FOR A SPECIAL CONVOCATION OF STUDENTS AND FACULTY AT RICE UNIVERSITY.

THE PRESIDENT IS ON THE FINAL LAP OF A CROSS COUNTRY TOUR WHICH THE WHITE HOUSE HAS LABELED NON POLITICAL. BUT EISENHOWER CARRIED TEXAS, HIS BIRTHPLACE STATE, IN 1952 AND 1956, AND BACKERS OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE ARE HOPING THAT THIS VISIT BY THE PRESIDENT WILL KEEP THE STATE'S 24 ELECTORAL VOTES IN THE GOP COLUMN.

EISENHOWER FLEW TO HOUSTON AFTER A BRIEF VISIT TO CIUDAD ACUNA, JUST SOUTH OF THE BORDER IN MEXICO. HE CONFERRED INFORMALLY THERE WITH MEXICO'S PRESIDENT ADOLFO LOPEZ MATEOS AND GOT A ROUSING RECEPTION ON A MOTORCADE THROUGH THE SMALL COMMUNITY.

CAPT. TOM SWAYER OF THE HOUSTON POLICE DEPARTMENT ESTIMATED MORE THAN 300,000 PERSONS LINED EISENHOWER'S FIVE-MILE MOTORCADE ROUTE IN HOUSTON.

IN HIS PREPARED TEXT TONIGHT, EISENHOWER MADE NO MENTION OF THE PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN, NIXON OR SENATOR JOHN F. KENNEDY, THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE FOR THE WHITE HOUSE.

BUT THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENTS ABOUT AMERICA BEING THE WORLD'S MOST POWERFUL NATION AND ABOUT ITS ECONOMY WERE AGAINST THE BACKGROUND OF KENNEDY'S CONTENTIONS THAT THE NATION'S PRESTIGE HAS SLIPPED ABOARD AND THAT THE DOMESTIC ECONOMY IS EXPANDING TOO SLOWLY.

EISENHOWER APPEARED TO TAKE ISSUE WITH KENNEDY AND THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINEE'S CALL FOR A HIGHER DEFENSE PROGRAM AND A MORE SWIFTLY EXPANDING ECONOMY, IN SAYING:

"IT IS OUR AIM TO BUILD STEADILY THE ECONOMIC AND MILITARY STRENGTH WE SHALL NEED TO MEET, EVERY MINUTE, EVERY DAY, OUR RESPONSIBILITIES THE MOMENTOUS DECADE AHEAD, AND THIS IS NOT DONE BY HASTY OR ILL CONSIDERED ACTIONS, CRASH PROGRAMS, EFFORTS THAT STOP AND GO LIKE TRAFFIC AT A BUSY INTERSECTION.

"WE SIMPLY CANNOT HAVE A DEFENSE POLICY OR A FOREIGN POLICY WHICH RESPONDS LIKE A WEATHERCOCK TO EVERY RANDOM GUST. THIS IS NOT ONLY COSTLY, IT IS FLAGRANTLY INEFFICIENT. IT DETRAYS A MYOPIC VISION, A WEAKNESS OF WILL AND A LACK OF INNER CONVICTIONS THAT OUR LONG TERM GOALS ARE WORTHY AND OUR METHODS CORRECT."

PERSPIRATION ROLLED OFF THE PRESIDENT'S BROW AS HE SPOKE BEFORE A CROWD OF 8,000 IN THE RICE FIELD HOUSE, WHERE TEMPERATURES SOARED IN THE ABSENCE OF AIR CONDITIONING.

EISENHOWER RECEIVED A TWO-MINUTE OVATION AS HE ENTERED THE FIELD HOUSE. HE WAS INTERRUPTED BY APPLAUSE 18 TIMES.

EISENHOWER HAD PREFACED THE READING OF HIS PREPARED TEXT BY SAYING ALL PRESENT WERE WELL AWARE A NATIONAL POLITICAL CAMPAIGN IS IN PROGRESS.

"THIS MEETING IS INTENDED BY ME NOT TO BE ANY PART OF THAT CONTEST," HE SAID. "I AM STATING MY OWN CONVICTIONS."

EISENHOWER TOLD HIS AUDIENCE HE WANTED TO DISCUSS THREE AXIOMS OF GOVERNMENT PHILOSOPHY. HE LISTED THEM AS NECESSITY FOR PUBLIC POLICY BEING GUIDED BY LONG TERM AND EASILY RECOGNIZABLE GOALS; MANDATORY NEED FOR NATIONAL SOLVENCY; AND MAINTENANCE OF A CAREFULLY BALANCED SYSTEM OF LOCAL-FEDERAL AUTHORITY "THAT DISCOURAGES THE DUMPING ON THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OF PROBLEMS THAT CAN BE SOLVED CLOSE TO HOME..."

AS FOR THE FIRST--THE MATTER OF LONG TERM, RECOGNIZABLE GOALS--EISENHOWER SAID:

"IF WE, TODAY, LOOK AT OURSELVES IN TRUE PERSPECTIVE, WE SEE A GREAT NATION--THE MOST POWERFUL THE WORLD HAS SEEN, WITH A CONFIDENT, VIRILE PEOPLE, A VIGOROUS, EXPANDING ECONOMY."

"WE ARE PURSUING DEFENSE POLICIES AND PROGRAMS WHICH PROVIDE US WITH REAL SECURITY NOW AND, IF OUR NATION REMAINS ALERT AND FLEXIBLE IN MEETING CHANGES IN THE WORLD SITUATION, WE WILL DO SO ON INTO THE FUTURE."

"OUR ECONOMIC HEALTH AND OUTLOOK ARE GOOD, AND OUR RATE OF PRIVATE INVESTMENT IS EQUAL TO THE DEMANDS OF THE NEEDED EXPANSION OF PRODUCTION AND FACILITIES."

"JUST AS WE NEED NO GIANT NEW ARMS PROGRAMS, WE NEED NO GOVERNMENTALLY ADMINISTERED, MASSIVE ECONOMIC SHOTS IN THE ARM TO STIMULATE THE GROWTH OF BUSINESS."

"WHAT, INDEED, OUR ECONOMY NEEDS FOR GROWTH IS LESS GOVERNMENT INTERFERENCE IN ITS AFFAIRS NOT MORE. PRIVATE SAVINGS AND INVESTMENT--NOT PUBLIC SPENDING--IS THE REAL BASIS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH."

"IF WE RESOLUTELY AND STEADFASTLY GO ABOUT OUR BUSINESS, REFUSING TO RESPOND TO FALSE FEARS AND EMPTY PROMISES, WE WILL HAVE BUILT A FIRM MATERIAL FOUNDATION THAT WILL SUSTAIN SECURITY, PROSPERITY, SELF RESPECT AND CONFIDENCE."

DEALING WITH FEDERAL SOLVENCY, THE PRESIDENT DECLARED:

"TODAY WE ARE OFTEN TOLD THAT OUR NATION IS SO LARGE AND SO RICH THAT IT REALLY DOESN'T HAVE TO BALANCE ACCOUNTS, THAT A LITTLE INFLATION DOESN'T HURT; THAT WE CAN SPEND LAVISHLY TO 'STIMULATE GROWTH' AND MAKE UP THE DEFICIT OUT OF INCREASING NATIONAL PRODUCT. THERE IS THE CAREFREE ASSUMPTION THAT WE HAVE GONE ALONG HAPPILY DURING MOST OF THESE RECENT DECADES WITHOUT PAYING THE FULL FARE, AND THAT THERE IS NO REASON WHY THIS FINE ARRANGEMENT CAN NOT BE CONTINUED INDEFINITELY."

"BUT THE TRUTH IS THAT WE HAVE PAID AND WILL CONTINUE TO PAY, TO THE TUNE OF HUNDREDS OF BILLIONS IN LOST PURCHASING POWER OF DOLLARS THAT HAVE SHRUNK TO LESS THAN HALF THE VALUE THEY REPRESENTED IN 1939. THIS IS INFLATION."

EISENHOWER SAID THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT FAILS TO BALANCE ITS BUDGET AND HOLD THE DOLLAR STABLE "THE CONFIDENCE OF OTHER NATIONS IN THE UNITED STATES WILL FALTER."

HE ADDED THAT PERSISTENT FAILURE TO LIVE WITHIN MEANS AS A NATION "WILL INEVITABLY WASTE OUR SUBSTANCE AND DEBASE OUR CURRENCY." IN DISCUSSING HIS THIRD AXIOM, MAINTENANCE OF A CAREFULLY BALANCED SYSTEM OF LOCAL-FEDERAL AUTHORITY, EISENHOWER PUT IT THIS WAY:

"I DO BELIEVE DEEPLY THAT EVERY PROBLEM SHOULD BE SOLVED AS CLOSE TO HOME AS IT IS POSSIBLE TO DO SO. FEDERAL ASSISTANCE SHOULD BE REQUESTED ONLY WHEN THE CASE FOR IT IS CLEAR--AND CONTINUED ONLY FOR THE MINIMUM TIME NECESSARY. THE TENDENCY TO LOOK NEEDLESSLY TO THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FOR HELP IN PURELY LOCAL PROBLEMS HAS BEEN FAR TOO PREVALENT OVER RECENT DECADES AND THE PRICE INVARIABLY HAS BEEN PAID IN TERMS OF A STEADY AND UNWARRANTED FEDERAL ENCROACHMENT UPON THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATES."

EISENHOWER SPOKE OF THE SOUTH AS LONG A STAUNCH DEFENDER OF STATES RIGHTS, AND HE SAID THAT IS TO ITS GREAT, EVERLASTING CREDIT.



WITHOUT GETTING SPECIFICALLY INTO CIVIL RIGHTS AS RELATED TO STATES RIGHTS, EISENHOWER SAID.  
"I COUNSEL YOU TO CONTINUE TO GUARD JEALOUSLY THE RIGHTS RESERVED TO YOUR STATE BY OUR CONSTITUTION--TO KEEP YOUR GOVERNMENT CLOSE TO HOME, YOUR LOCAL AFFAIRS OUT OF THE HANDS OF A MEEDLESOME, BUMBLING BUREAUCRACY THOUSANDS OF MILES AWAY."

FR633PCS NM

A20

(180)

BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 24 (AP)--MOVES WERE REPORTED UNDER WAY TODAY TO HAVE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER ATTEND THE DECEMBER NATO COUNCIL MEETING IN PARIS AND TO BROADEN THAT SESSION INTO A SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF THE 15 ALLIANCE PARTNERS.

USUALLY RELIABLE INFORMANTS SAID DISCUSSIONS OF SUCH A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ARE UNDER WAY, BUT THAT NO DECISIONS WILL BE MADE UNTIL AFTER THE U.S. ELECTION NOV. 8.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID IT IS BELIEVED EISENHOWER WOULD ENJOY MAKING A FAREWELL VISIT TO PARIS IN CONNECTION WITH THE DEC. 16-18 COUNCIL MEETING.

GOVERNMENT CHIEFS OF THE SIX MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY--WEST GERMANY, FRANCE, ITALY, BELGIUM, THE NETHERLANDS AND LUXEMBOURG--ALREADY HAVE ARRANGED TO CONFER IN PARIS IN DECEMBER. ALL THE MEMBERS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC ALLIANCE.

ONE DATE PROPOSED IS DEC. 5, BUT OFFICIALS IN BONN WERE REPORTED EAGER TO MOVE THE GATHERING CLOSER TO THE NATO COUNCIL MEETING.

PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN OF BRITAIN MAY JOIN THE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS MEETING AT SOME TIME OR OTHER.

OFFICIALS SAID IT IS NOT UNLIKELY THAT EISENHOWER AND THE CHIEFS OF THE OTHER SEVEN NATO NATIONS WOULD THEN JOIN A FULL-SCALE WESTERN SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

LS324PED

A21UN

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD DISARMAMENT (500)

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)--BRITAIN DECLARED TODAY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS WOULD DELAY ACTUAL DISARMAMENT FOR 40 YEARS IF THEY WERE CARRIED OUT TO THE LETTER.

DAVID ORMSBY-GORE, BRITISH MINISTER OF STATE FOR FOREIGN AFFAIRS, CHALLENGED THE SOVIET UNION TO SPELL OUT MORE CONCRETELY ITS POSITION ON THE MAJOR ISSUE OF CONTROLS OVER DISARMAMENT, AND TO ENTER INTO NEW NEGOTIATIONS ON SPECIFIC ISSUES ON WHICH THERE IS POSSIBILITY OF AGREEMENT.

BUT THE SOVIET UNION HELD FAST TO ITS POSITION IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S 99-NATION POLITICAL COMMITTEE, THUS STRENGTHENING SPECULATION THAT THE SOVIET BLOC WOULD CARRY OUT ITS THREAT TO WALK OUT ON THE COMMITTEE DEBATE IF KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS DO NOT MEET COMPLETE WESTERN ACCEPTANCE.

ORMSBY-GORE TOLD THE COMMITTEE THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR A DISARMAMENT TREATY MAKES NO PROVISION FOR ANYTHING TO BE DONE UNTIL THE LAST COMMA HAS BEEN AGREED UPON.

HE DECLARED THAT THE WESTERN PLAN TO SEEK AGREEMENT IN SPECIFIC AREAS WHERE THIS IS POSSIBLE DESPITE EAST-WEST MISTRUST "IS MORE REALISTIC, MORE PRACTICAL AND LESS LIKELY TO DECEIVE THE HOPES OF MANKIND WITH HIGH SOUNDING PHRASES, INCAPABLE OF TRANSLATION INTO ACTION."

"THINK WHAT IT WOULD MEAN," HE ADDED, "IF BEFORE ANY MEASURE OF DISARMAMENT TAKES PLACE AN AGREEMENT MUST BE NEGOTIATED AND SIGNED BY MORE THAN 100 STATES WHICH WOULD INCLUDE MEASURES FOR BRINGING ABOUT TOTAL DISARMAMENT DOWN TO THE LAST MAN AND TO THE LAST GUN, TOGETHER WITH ALL THE RELATED VERIFICATION PROCEDURES, ALTHOUGH THE EFFECTIVENESS OF MANY OF THESE HAVE NOT YET BEEN EVEN STUDIED."

"IT IS OUR FIRM AND SINCERE BELIEF THAT THE STRICT ADHERENCE TO SUCH AN APPROACH WOULD NOT BRING ABOUT TOTAL DISARMAMENT IN FOUR YEARS, BUT ON THE CONTRARY WOULD ENSURE THAT NO DISARMAMENT TOOK PLACE IN 40 YEARS."

AS TO CONTROLS, THE BRITISH DELEGATE SAID THE SOVIET UNION APPEARED TO HAVE MADE A CONSIDERABLE ADVANCE TOWARD THE WESTERN POSITION, BUT THAT "THERE IS STILL A GAP--HOW WIDE WE DO NOT KNOW."

HE ASSERTED THAT THE SOVIET UNION'S DECLARATIONS ON CONTROLS DID NOT SQUARE WITH PROPOSALS MADE BY THE SOVIET UNION IN ACTUAL NEGOTIATIONS. HE CITED A PROPOSAL AT THE GENEVA NUCLEAR WEAPONS TEST TALKS WHERE THE SOVIET UNION PROPOSED 29 RUSSIANS AND ONE FOREIGN NATIONAL AMONG TECHNICIANS FOR ANY ONE CONTROL POST.

HE EXPRESSED SORROW ALSO THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD INTRODUCED INTO THEIR PROPOSALS IDEAS ABOUT REORGANIZATION OF THE U.N. SECRETARIAT "WHICH WE ALL KNOW ARE QUITE UNACCEPTABLE TO A LARGE MAJORITY OF U.N. MEMBERS. I CAN ONLY HOPE THEY WILL NOT BE PRESSED."

BUT VALERIAN A. ZORIN, IN A BRIEF REPLY TO ORMSBY-GORE, MADE CLEAR THE SOVIET UNION WAS NOT CHANGING ITS STAND.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION WOULD ACCEPT ANY CONTROL SYSTEM OFFERED BY THE UNITED STATES OR THE WESTERN POWERS--BUT ONLY AFTER THE SIGNING OF AN INTERNATIONAL TREATY ON DISARMAMENT AND DESTRUCTION OF WEAPONS.

AMBASSADOR DOBRIVOJE VIDIC OF YUGOSLAVIA, THE ONLY OTHER SPEAKER OF THE DAY, SAID HIS COUNTRY ACCEPTED KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSAL FOR GENERAL AND COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. VIDIC URGED A GREATER ROLE FOR SMALLER NATIONS IN DISARMAMENT NEGOTIATIONS AND A CLOSER LINK WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

HE SAID YUGOSLAVIA FAVORED AN EARLY AGREEMENT ON CESSATION OF NUCLEAR TESTS, BUT HE DID NOT MENTION SPECIFICALLY A PROPOSAL FROM POLAND THAT A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY BE CALLED BY APRIL 1 OF NEXT YEAR IF NO AGREEMENT IS REACHED.

RK335PED

B34 (Q)

(210)

ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 10 A.M. EST.

U.N.-REFUGEES

(ADVANCE)--UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 23 (AP)--A U.N. COMMITTEE WAS TOLD TODAY THE MENTAL HEALTH OF ALGERIAN REFUGEES IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA IS CONSIDERABLY BETTER THAN AMONG REFUGEES IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

AUGUSTE R. LINDT OF SWITZERLAND, U.N. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR REFUGEES, INFORMED THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S SOCIAL COMMITTEE THAT A PSYCHIATRIST REACHED THAT CONCLUSION AFTER STUDYING REFUGEE GROUPS IN MANY COUNTRIES.

"HE ATTRIBUTES THIS," LINDT SAID, "TO THE FACT THAT THE REFUGEES FROM ALGERIA ARE NOT ISOLATED IN CAMPS, BUT ARE ALLOWED TO SHARE THE LIFE OF THE NATIONALS, WHO EXHIBIT GREAT UNDERSTANDING AND HOSPITALITY."

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER MENTIONED THIS SIDELIGHT IN A SPEECH IN PRESENTING HIS ANNUAL REPORT ON HELP FOR REFUGEES.

THE REFUGEES IN MOROCCO AND TUNISIA FLED FROM ALGERIA BECAUSE OF THE WAR THERE BETWEEN NATIONALIST REBELS AND FRENCH TROOPS. LINDT SAID THERE WERE MORE THAN 200,000 OF THEM AND, SINCE THERE IS CONSIDERABLE UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE HOST COUNTRIES, "THE PROBABILITY THAT MANY WILL BE ABLE TO EARN THEIR LIVING IS REMOTE." HIS OFFICE, HE SAID, WILL CONTINUE THE RELIEF OPERATION "AS LONG AS THE NEED EXISTS."

LINDT REPORTED REFUGEES IN CAMPS ARE BEING SETTLED ELSEWHERE FAST. WHEREAS THERE WERE 85,500 REFUGEES IN EUROPEAN CAMPS AT THE START OF 1955, HE SAID, THERE WILL BE ONLY 10,500 AT THE END OF THIS YEAR.

RQ/WD1043AED



A48

NIGHT LEAD U.N. DAY ROUNDUP (460)  
UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 24 (AP)-THE UNITED NATIONS OBSERVED ITS 15TH BIRTHDAY TODAY AMID SOME OF THE HARDEST GOING OF ITS HISTORY. AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS, SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD SAID THE ORGANIZATION IS STILL FAR FROM ITS CHARTER AIMS. HE PLEADED WITH THE WORLD NOT TO WEAKEN IN ITS UNITED EFFORTS TO OVERCOME DIFFICULTIES AND STRENGTHEN THE STRUCTURE FOR PEACE. HAMMARSKJOLD, WHO HAS BEEN UNDER HEAVY FIRE FROM THE SOVIET BLOC FOR HIS CONGO POLICY, SPOKE AT A PROGRAM IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY CHAMBER.

THE BLUE AND WHITE BANNER OF THE U.N. FLEW AT ISOLATED POSTS THROUGHOUT THE CONGO AND U.N. FORCES TRYING TO BRING ORDER THERE PARADED IN LEOPOLDVILLE. BUT THERE, TOO, THE U.N. WAS UNDER SHARP OPPOSITION. ONLY ABOUT 200 CONGOLESE WATCHED THE LEOPOLDVILLE OBSERVANCE. RAMPAGING CONGOLESE ARMY TROOPS FRIGHTENED OTHERS AWAY.

IN THE SECESSIONIST CONGO PROVINCE OF KATANGA AN ELISABETHVILLE RECEPTION MARKING U.N. DAY WAS BOYCOTTED BY THE ENTIRE KATANGA GOVERNMENT. A PARADE SCHEDULED FOR ELISABETHVILLE WAS CANCELED BECAUSE THE GOVERNMENT REFUSED TO GIVE PERMISSION FOR IT TO BE HELD.

MOSCOW JOINED IN THE DISCORD ON THE ANNIVERSARY. A TASS COMMENTATOR SAID "PEOPLE CANNOT BUT ARRIVE AT THE ALARMING CONCLUSION THAT THE UNITED NATIONS HAS DEPARTED FROM THE PRINCIPLES AND IDEAS WHICH GUIDED ITS FOUNDERS. HE WARNED THAT THE U.N. AS IT STANDS IS IN DANGER OF BEING TURNED INTO AN ORGANIZATION "WHICH MIGHT WILLINGLY OR UNWILLINGLY PUSH THE WORLD TO THE BRINK OF WAR."

BUT OPPOSING VIEWS WERE EXPRESSED IN OTHER PARTS OF THE WORLD.

IN TOKYO, FOREIGN MINISTER ZENTARO KOSAKA ASSAILED THE SOVIET UNION FOR NOT COOPERATING WITH THE U.N. HE SAID COUNTRIES REALLY CONTRIBUTING TO WORK PEACE ARE "THOSE WHO ARE ACTING IN A SINCERE EFFORT TO BOLSTER THE PRESTIGE AND FUNCTIONS OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

IN OTTAWA, CANADIAN LIBERAL PARTY LEADER LESTER B. PEARSON, A NOBEL PEACE PRIZE WINNER, SAID HE RETAINS HIS FAITH IN THE U.N. AS AN INDISPENSABLE AGENCY FOR PEACE AND FREEDOM ALTHOUGH SOME OF THE BRIGHT HOPES THAT ATTENDED ITS BIRTH HAVE BEEN DIMMED BY EVENTS.

BURMA'S PREMIER U NU SAID IN RANGOON THE U.N. CAN DO ONLY WHAT ITS COLLECTIVE MEMBERSHIP WILLS IT TO DO AND THAT DIVISIONS IN THE ORGANIZATION PRESENT A CONTINUED THREAT TO ITS EFFECTIVENESS.

IN BANGKOK, THAILAND'S PREMIER MARSHAL SARIT THANARAT WISHED THE U.N. LONG LIFE BUT SAID "PITIFUL SCENES" DURING THE CURRENT GENERAL ASSEMBLY HAD GIVEN CAUSE FOR ANXIETY.

THE WAR DEAD OF ALLIED NATIONS WHO FOUGHT THE COMMUNISTS UNDER THE U.N. FLAG IN KOREA WERE HONORED IN A MEMORIAL CEREMONY AT PUSAN.

COMMUNIST CHINA AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA STAGED RALLIES TO MARK THEIR OWN CELEBRATION, THE 10TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ENTRY OF RED CHINESE TROOPS IN THE KOREAN WAR.

SPECIAL PRAYERS AT CHURCHES AND MOSQUES MARKED U.N. DAY IN JORDAN.

GENEVA, PARIS AND NEW YORK TOOK PART IN WORLD WIDE ORCHESTRAL BROADCASTS MARKING THE ANNIVERSARY.

THE U.S. COMMITTEE FOR THE UNITED NATIONS SAID NEARLY 3,000 CITIES AND TOWNS IN THE UNITED STATES TOOK PART IN THE OBSERVANCE OF U.N. DAY--MORE THAN EVER BEFORE.

DELEGATION CHIEFS, INCLUDING THOSE OF THE SOVIET BLOC, TURNED OUT FOR THE CONCERT PROGRAM AT U.N. HEADQUARTERS AT WHICH HAMMARSKJOLD SPOKE. THE SECRETARY-GENERAL RECEIVED AN OVATION.

A MESSAGE TO HAMMARSKJOLD FROM PRESIDENT KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA EXTENDED "BEST WISHES FOR THE FUTURE" AND ADDED: "IT IS OUR FIRM BELIEF THAT ONLY IN THE UNITED NATIONS CAN MANKIND HOPE FOR PEACE IN THE WORLD AND WE IN GHANA ON THIS HAPPY OCCASION REAFFIRM OUR FAITH IN THE ORGANIZATION AND PLEDGE TO IT OUR FULLEST SUPPORT."

30.24-13309

IN THE GAZA STRIP, TROOPS FROM SEVEN NATIONS SERVING WITH THE U.N. EMERGENCY FORCE PUT ON A REVIEW. THEIR COMMANDER, MAJ. GEN. P.S. GYANI OF INDIA, TOOK THE SALUTE AND TOLD HIS MEN THE U.N. PRESENCE IN GAZA AIMS AT KEEPING PEACE AND STABILITY. PS906PED

A83MH

URGENT

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 24 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE TONIGHT SUCCESSFULLY FIRED A TITAN ON THE MISSILE'S LONGEST TEST FLIGHT--A 6,100-MILE JOURNEY TO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC OCEAN.

AN ANNOUNCEMENT REPORTED THE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE ROCKET ACHIEVED ALL TEST OBJECTIVES IN PROPELLING A TACTICAL-TYPE NOSE CONE TO A WATERY TARGET ABOUT 1,100 MILES SOUTHEAST OF ASCENSION ISLAND.

THE SUCCESS WAS NO. 18 FOR THE TITAN IN 25 SHOTS SINCE THE RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM BEGAN HERE EARLY IN 1959.

NINETY-SEVEN MINUTES LATER, AT 7:53 P.M. (EST), THE AIR FORCE RANGE VESSEL "COASTAL CRUSADER" HOISTED ABOARD THE DATA CASSETTE (INSTRUMENT PACK). THE DATA CAPSULE WAS EJECTED FROM THE NOSE CONE AFTER RE-ENTRY INTO THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

THE 30-INCH CYLINDER CARRIED INSTRUMENTS AND A TINY TAPE RECORDER TO REGISTER THE CONE'S PERFORMANCE.

THE TITAN CHALKED UP ITS LONGEST PREVIOUS FLIGHT ON SEPT. 29 WHEN IT TRAVELLED 6,000 MILES. THAT ROCKET WAS INTENDED FOR A 10,000 MILE TRIP TO THE INDIAN OCEAN, BUT FELL FAR SHORT OF ITS GOAL BECAUSE OF PREMATURE CUT-OFF OF THE FIRST STAGE ENGINE.

TONIGHT'S FLIGHT WAS PROGRAMMED FOR THE 6,100 MILE DISTANCE. THIS IS ONLY 225 MILES SHORT OF THE TITAN'S PLANNED INITIAL OPERATIONAL RANGE OF 6,325 MILES. THE ROCKET HAS FLOWN 5,000 MILES IN SEVERAL TESTS.

THE AIR FORCE AND MARTIN CO., WHICH MAKES THE TITANS, PLAN TO HAVE IT OPERATIONAL BY NEXT SUMMER. THE FIRST OF 14 TITAN BASES IS SCHEDULED TO BE READY THEN AT LOWRY AIR FORCE BASE, COLO. ALL NINE MISSILES AT EACH BASE WILL BE IN PROTECTED UNDERGROUND SILOS.

THE FLIGHT TONIGHT WAS THE LAST FOR THE SO-CALLED TITAN "J" SERIES. TESTING WILL BEGIN IN A FEW WEEKS ON THE "AJ" SERIES, A MORE ADVANCED TITAN WITH A MORE ACCURATE GUIDANCE SYSTEM AND OTHER IMPROVED COMPONENTS.

THE AIR FORCE HAS STARTED DEVELOPMENT OF A SUPER TITAN, CALLED TITAN II, WHICH WILL DELIVER A BIGGER HYDROGEN WARHEAD. TESTING IS EXPECTED TO START ON THIS MODEL LATE IN 1961.

MD646PES

A24WX

URGENT

(140) NIGHT LEAD PRESTIGE POLLS (PRECEDE NEW YORK DAY) BY JOHN H. AVERILL

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-HOUSE SECRECY INVESTIGATORS MOVED TODAY TO DETERMINE WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT IS SUPPRESSING OPINION POLLS REPORTEDLY SHOWING A DECLINE IN U. S. PRESTIGE ABROAD.

THE INQUIRY WAS ORDERED BY REP. JOHN E. MOSS, D-CALIF., CHAIRMAN OF THE HOUSE GOVERNMENT INFORMATION SUBCOMMITTEE.

A SUBCOMMITTEE AIDE SAID THE GROUP IS ASKING THE U. S. INFORMATION AGENCY WHETHER RESULTS OF ANY PRESTIGE POLLS ARE AVAILABLE AND IF SO WHY THEY HAVEN'T BEEN MADE PUBLIC.

THE SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION WAS DISCLOSED IN THE WAKE OF A CBS RADIO BROADCAST THAT A SECRET GOVERNMENT REPORT OF AUG. 29 SHOWS OVERWHELMING BELIEF ABROAD THAT RUSSIA WILL BE STRONGER MILITARILY THAN THE UNITED STATES IN 10 YEARS.



THE NETWORK, IN A NEW YORK BROADCAST, SAID THIS IS THE U. S. I. A. REPORT WHICH CHAIRMAN J. W. FULBRIGHT, D-ARK, OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE HAS ACCUSED THE GOVERNMENT OF SUPPRESSING.

FULBRIGHT ACCUSED THE WHITE HOUSE LAST WEEK OF SUPPRESSING INFORMATION IN AN EFFORT TO AID THE CAMPAIGN OF VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON, THE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE.

HE SPECIFICALLY MENTIONED A RECENT WORLD WIDE SURVEY WHICH HE SAID SHOWED A DECLINE IN U.S. PRESTIGE. SEN. JOHN F. KENNEDY, DEMOCRATIC PRESIDENTIAL NOMINEE, ALSO HAS ASKED FOR FINDINGS OF OPINION SURVEYS TAKEN ABROAD BY U.S. AGENCIES.

IN REPORTING PLANS FOR THE CONGRESSIONAL INQUIRY, A MOSS SUB-COMMITTEE AIDE SAID "WE INTEND TO EXPLORE THOROUGHLY EVERY ASPECT OF THIS POLL MATTER AND WHETHER ANYTHING IS BEING SUPPRESSED." HE ADDED:

"IF SOMETHING HAS BEEN SUPPRESSED WE WANT TO KNOW UNDER WHAT LEGAL AUTHORITY IT IS BEING SUPPRESSED. THESE POLLS WOULD HAVE BEEN MADE AT PUBLIC EXPENSE AND WE WANT TO KNOW HOW THEY WOULD JUSTIFY NOT MAKING THEM AVAILABLE TO THE PUBLIC."

IN THE EVENT ANY POLL RESULTS HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED--A GOVERNMENT TERM USED FOR DOCUMENTS NOT TO BE MADE PUBLIC--THE U.S.I.A. WILL BE ASKED WHY THEY HAVE BEEN WITHHELD FROM CONGRESS, THE AIDE SAID.

"OUR POSITION," HE SAID, "IS THAT WHETHER THEY HAVE BEEN CLASSIFIED OR NOT THEY SHOULD BE MADE AVAILABLE TO CONGRESS."

THE WHITE HOUSE DENIED LAST WEEK THAT A PRESIDENTIAL COMMITTEE ON U.S. INFORMATION ACTIVITIES HAD REPORTED A DECLINE IN U.S. PRESTIGE.

MANSFIELD D. SPRAGUE, CHAIRMAN OF THE COMMITTEE, SAID IN A STATEMENT RELEASED BY THE WHITE HOUSE THAT A NEWSPAPER ACCOUNT TO THAT EFFECT IS "GROSSLY IN ERROR." HE DENIED ANY REPORT HAD BEEN PREPARED OR THAT THE GROUP HAD FOUND A DECLINE IN U.S. PRESTIGE.

SPRAGUE DID NOT NAME THE PAPER BUT THE WASHINGTON POST LAST WEEK QUOTED AN UNNAMED SOURCE CLOSE TO THE COMMITTEE AS SAYING ITS FINDINGS SUPPORTED KENNEDY'S ALLEGATIONS THAT U.S. PRESTIGE HAS DROPPED IN THE EYES OF THE WORLD.

JJ441PED NM

A71

BERLIN, OCT. 24 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY TOLD THE PEOPLE OF WEST BERLIN THAT AMERICANS "ARE DETERMINED TO STAND WITH YOU IN THE GREAT TASK OF MAINTAINING AND EXTENDING HUMAN FREEDOM."

THE OCCASION OF THE PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE WAS THE REDEDICATION OF THE FREEDOM BELL PRESENTED TO WEST BERLIN 10 YEARS AGO BY THE CRUSADE FOR FREEDOM, A PRIVATE ORGANIZATION THAT SUPPORTS RADIO FREE EUROPE'S BROADCASTS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES.

"LIKE OUR OWN LIBERTY BELL, BERLIN'S FREEDOM BELL IS A TRIBUTE TO THOSE TO WHOM FREEDOM IS MORE PRECIOUS THAN LIFE ITSELF AND A REMINDER THAT ETERNAL VIGILANCE IS THE PRICE OF LIBERTY," EISENHOWER SAID.

AT THE SAME CEREMONY, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING ASSAILED THE SOVIET UNION FOR NOT CARRYING OUT ITS PROMISE OF "PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE" IN DIVIDED GERMANY AND BERLIN.

"COEXISTENCE," HE SAID, "IMPLIES FREE MOVEMENT OF PEOPLE, OF GOODS, AND OF IDEAS ... BUT THE REGIME WHICH CALLS ITSELF DEMOCRATIC AND WHICH IS MAINTAINED BY FOREIGN BAYONETS, HAS CREATED A DEATH ZONE RIGHT THROUGH THE HEART OF A NATION."

"IN ITS BROADER ASPECT, IS IT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE TO ARBITRARILY START A CRISIS OVER A CITY WHICH HAS BEEN DEVELOPING PEACEFULLY AND WHOSE PEOPLE ASK NOTHING MORE THAN THE RIGHT TO GO ABOUT THEIR BUSINESS FREELY?"

MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF WEST BERLIN SAID:

"TODAY AND IN THE IMMEDIATE FUTURE THE MAIN THING IS THAT THE SMALLER PART OF FREE GERMANY SHOULD NOT BE SEPARATED FROM THE GREATER PART, THAT THE TRENCH RUNNING THROUGH THIS CITY SHOULD NOT BE MADE EVEN DEEPER AND THAT FAMILIES SHOULD NOT BE TORN EVEN FURTHER

APART, AND THAT THE WEST SHOULD GUARD AGAINST A SETBACK IN THIS CITY, WHICH WOULD HAVE REPERCUSSIONS FAR BEYOND THE BORDERS OF BERLIN."

ROBERT D. MURPHY, FORMER U.S. UNDERSECRETARY OF STATE, TOLD BERLINERS THE AMERICAN PEOPLE ARE BACK OF THE AMERICAN POLICY TOWARD BERLIN. HE SAID:

"AS I LOOK AT THE ISSUES RAISED BY THE SOVIET UNION AND ITS FEW EAST GERMAN FRIENDS OVER BERLIN, THERE IS TEMPTATION TO ADOPT THAT INVENTION OF SOVIET GENIUS AND SAY NYET IN SEVERAL LANGUAGES. IF PRESSED HARD ONE MIGHT ALSO TAKE OFF A SHOE AND POUND THE TABLE WITH IT. AFTER ALL GOOD MANNERS SHOULD BE ELIMINATED. FORTUNATELY IT IS NOT IN OUR TRADITION TO CONDUCT INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS IN THAT MANNER."

HW925AED

A157

(230)

GENEVA, OCT. 24 (AP)--SOVIET DELEGATE SEMYON K. TSARAPKIN LASHED OUT TODAY AT VICE PRESIDENT RICHARD M. NIXON FOR ACCUSING RUSSIA OF FILIBUSTERING IN THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TALKS UNDER WAY HERE FOR ALMOST TWO YEARS.

TSARAPKIN CHARGED NIXON WITH "MUDDYING THE WATER IN ORDER TO FISH" FOR VOTES IN THE U.S. PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN. HE ANGRILY TOLD NEWSMEN:

"NIXON IS TRYING TO MOVE THE BLAME FROM THE HEALTHY HEAD TO THE SICK HEAD (A RUSSIAN PROVERB MEANING BLAME THE INNOCENT RATHER THAN THE GUILTY)."

"EVERYTHING IN THESE TALKS NOW DEPENDS ON THE UNITED STATES. NIXON'S STATEMENT IS COMPLETELY FALSE. THE UNITED STATES IS DOING ALL THE FILIBUSTERING HERE."

"WHO HAS REJECTED A COMPREHENSIVE NUCLEAR TEST BAN TREATY? THE UNITED STATES."

"WHO IS NOW REFUSING TO GIVE A SATISFACTORY ANSWER ON THE SAFEGUARDS FOR THE NUCLEAR TEST EXPLOSIONS TO BE CONDUCTED BY THE UNITED STATES WITHIN THE FRAMEWORK OF THE VELA (UNDERGROUND TEST) PROGRAM? THE UNITED STATES."

TSARAPKIN HIT OUT AT NIXON AFTER THE 258TH MEETING OF THE NUCLEAR TEST BAN CONFERENCE. HE WAS REFERRING TO NIXON'S SUGGESTION THAT THE WINNER OF NEXT MONTH'S ELECTION PUT A DEADLINE ON THE TALKS.

THE VICE PRESIDENT MADE HIS SUGGESTION ON LAST FRIDAY'S TELEVISION DEBATE. HE ALSO SAID: "I HAVE REACHED THE CONCLUSION THAT THE SOVIET UNION IS FILIBUSTERING (IN THE TEST TALKS). I HAVE REACHED THE CONCLUSION, TOO, BASED ON REPORTS THAT HAVE BEEN MADE, THAT THE SOVIET UNION MAY BE CHEATING (ON THE INFORMAL TEST SUSPENSION BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION)."

LS135PED

A129

(290)

BY HERB ALTSCHULL  
BONN, GERMANY, OCT. 24 (AP)--AUTHORITATIVE INFORMANTS SAID TODAY PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HAS PROMISED TO TAKE THE HEAT OFF BERLIN UNTIL AT LEAST NEXT SPRING.

THESE INFORMANTS SAID IT WAS BECAUSE OF THIS PROMISE BY THE SOVIET LEADER THAT CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER SENT AN EMISSARY TO ISSUE WHAT AMOUNTED TO AN APOLOGY TO THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR FOLLOWING A TUMULTUOUS SCENE HERE LAST WEEK.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD HANS KROLL, THE WEST GERMAN AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW, IN A 70-MINUTE MEETING LAST TUESDAY THAT THE RUSSIANS WANT A SUMMIT CONFERENCE ON BERLIN NEXT SPRING AND WILL NOT ROCK THE BOAT UNTIL THEN.

FRIDAY ADENAUER'S ECONOMICS MINISTER, LUDWIG ERHARD, MADE A REMARK ABOUT COMMUNIST COLONIALISM AT A PUBLIC MEETING OF GERMAN AFRICAN WEEK, TO WHICH SOVIET AMBASSADOR ANDREI SMIRNOV WAS INVITED. SMIRNOV FLUSHED RED, ROSE, SHOOK HIS FIST AND SHOUTED PROTESTS. HE WAS ESCORTED FROM THE HALL BY A UNIFORMED ATTENDANT.



30.24-13311

A FEW HOURS LATER ADENAUER SENT A CABINET MINISTER TO THE SOVIET EMBASSY TO VOICE THE BONN GOVERNMENT'S REGRET FOR THE INCIDENT ACCORDING TO USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES, KHRUSHCHEV TOLD KROLL HE WANTS "TO SETTLE THE BERLIN PROBLEM" AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. BY THAT THE SOVIET LEADER MEANT HE WANTED TO SIGN A PEACE TREATY THAT WOULD LIQUIDATE THE OCCUPATION OF WEST BERLIN BY THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE.

THE ADENAUER GOVERNMENT AND ITS WESTERN ALLIES HAVE REJECTED ANY PEACE TREATY THAT IS NOT SIGNED WITH ALL OF GERMANY. KHRUSHCHEV HAS LONG THREATENED TO MAKE A SEPARATE PEACE WITH RUSSIA'S EAST GERMAN SATELLITE IF THE WESTERN POWERS REFUSE HIS DEMANDS.

KHRUSHCHEV REPORTEDLY TOLD KROLL HE WAS PREPARED TO WAIT UNTIL NEXT SPRING TO ACT AND HINTED HE WOULD EASE THE PRESSURES BEING EXERTED ON BERLIN UNTIL THEN.

NO ACTUAL DEADLINE WAS FIXED, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, BUT KHRUSHCHEV INDICATED HE WAS NOT PREPARED TO WAIT UNTIL AFTER NEXT SEPTEMBER'S WEST GERMAN ELECTIONS BEFORE TAKING SOME ACTION.

LS1127AED

B30WX

AFRICA (200)

AMHERST, MASS., OCT. 24 (AP)-A TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE COMMUNIST BLOC HAS BEGUN TO INSTALL A NETWORK OF RED FRONT GROUPS IN NEW AFRICAN COUNTRIES WHICH ARE TO SERVE AS "A FIFTH COLUMN IN SOME EVENTUAL SHOWDOWN."

ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE JOSEPH C. SATTERTHWAITE SAID THE COMMUNISTS HAVE LAUNCHED THIS DRIVE AS PART OF WHAT HE CALLED A RELENTLESS AND ALERT BID TO DOMINATE AFRICA. HE SPOKE BEFORE THE MASSACHUSETTS STATE FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS.

SOVIET, SATELLITE AND RED CHINESE GOVERNMENTS, HE SAID, SURELY WILL BACK UP THIS CAMPAIGN WITH MORE AID OFFERS TO FOLLOW UP WHAT HE TERMED THE IMPRESSIVE NUMBER OF SUCH AID PACKAGES ALREADY EXTENDED TO THE AFRICANS.

AT PRESENT, HE SAID, THE RED BLOC IS EMPHASIZING GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS BUT EVENTUALLY COMMUNIST-FRONT GROUPS WILL BE RELIED ON TO PUSH RED GOALS.

SATTERTHWAITE, WHO IS TOP STATE DEPARTMENT OFFICER FOR AFRICAN AFFAIRS, SAID FREE NATIONS MUST JOIN IN AND SUPPLEMENT THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL AID PROGRAMS TO HELP OFFSET THE COMMUNIST CHALLENGE.

"SATTERTHWAITE MADE IT CLEAR THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT OBJECT TO A POLICY OF NEUTRALISM BY MANY OF THE NEW AFRICAN COUNTRIES PROVIDED IT DOES NOT MEAN INDIFFERENCE TO THREATS TO FREEDOM.

"WE DO NOT SEEK OUTRIGHT POLITICAL COMMITMENT TO OUR SIDE," HE SAID. "RATHER, WE HOPE TO REINFORCE AN EXISTING COMMITMENT TO THE FREE WAY OF LIFE."

JK&WE441PED

A101

LONDON, OCT. 24 (AP)-MOSCOW RADIO TONIGHT WARNED THAT ESTABLISHMENT OF A SUPPLY BASE ON BRITISH SHORES FOR AMERICAN POLARIS SUBMARINES WOULD INCREASE THE DANGER TO BRITAIN IN EVENT OF WAR.

COMMENTATOR LEONID VETROV NOTED BRITISH AMERICAN NEGOTIATIONS FOR A POLARIS BASE IN SCOTLAND AND SAID:

"IT IS NOT DIFFICULT TO IMAGINE HOW MUCH GREATER THE DANGER HAS BECOME FOR BRITAIN AS A RESULT OF ALL THIS.

"FOR IT SHOULD NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT THE U.S.S.R. HAS ALL THE MEANS, INCLUDING NUCLEAR ARMED AND NUCLEAR POWERED SUBMARINES, TO BRIDLE THE PRESUMPTUOUS AGGRESSOR AND TO DEFEND ITS BORDERS."

PS853PED

A67 (200)

BY HELICK O. HAUGEN

OSLO, NORWAY, OCT. 24 (AP)-NORWEGIAN FOREIGN MINISTER HALVARD LANGE TODAY TOLD THE RUSSIANS TO KEEP THEIR HANDS OFF NORWAY AND SUGGESTED THAT FURTHER SOVIET THREATS MAY MAKE NORWAY RECONSIDER HER PRESENT POLICY.

AFTER GIVING PARLIAMENT A REPORT ON THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION IN NEW YORK, LANGE ACCUSED THE RUSSIANS OF WAGING AN OFFENSIVE OF THREATS AND PROPAGANDA CAUSING UNREST IN THE COUNTRY.

"THE QUESTION HAS BEEN RAISED IN MANY CIRCLES WHETHER WE, IN REALITY, ARE FACED WITH THE THREAT OF AN ATTACK ON OUR COUNTRY," LANGE SAID.

HE WENT ON TO SAY THAT THE NORWEGIAN GOVERNMENT ASSUMES THAT THE SOVIET UNION STILL WANTS FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH NORWAY, THEN ADDED:

"BUT THE GOVERNMENT WOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT OFFENSIVES OF THE KIND WE HAVE RECENTLY BEEN POSED TO, CAN RESULT IN A DEMAND TO THE GOVERNMENT TO CONSIDER WHETHER OUR PRESENT POLICY, WITH THE LIMITATIONS AND RESERVATIONS TAKEN BY THE GOVERNMENT IN CONSULTATION WITH THE STARTING (PARLIAMENT), ADEQUATELY MEETS THE NATIONAL SECURITY REQUIREMENTS OF OUR COUNTRY."

NORWAY HAS REFUSED TO ACCEPT ATOMIC WEAPONS AND FOREIGN TROOPS ON HER SOIL IN PEACE TIME, BUT MILITARY AND OTHER CIRCLES HAVE FOR SOME TIME CLAMORED FOR A CHANGE IN THIS POLICY.

15647AED

A5

ADD BRIEFS A3

MOSCOW, OCT. 24 (AP)-TASS REPORTED TODAY THE LAST TWO STATIONS IN THE SOVIET UNION'S PACIFIC TSUNAMI (TIDAL WAVE) WARNING NETWORK HAVE BEEN SET UP ON THE KURILE ISLANDS. OTHER STATIONS ARE LOCATED ON SAKHALIN ISLAND AND THE KAMCHATKA PENINSULA. TASS SAID THEY WILL RADIO INFORMATION TO COASTAL CITIES OF THE SOVIET FAR EAST AND ALL COUNTRIES ON THE PACIFIC. AC 215 PED

B31 Q

--ALL POINTS--

BY ARTHUR GAVSHON (340)

LONDON, OCT. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST DIPLOMATS PREDICTED TONIGHT THAT LEADERS OF THE RED WORLD MIGHT ACT SOON TO HALT WORLD WIDE SPECULATION ABOUT RUSSIA'S IDEOLOGICAL DISPUTE WITH RED CHINA.

A SUMMIT-LEVEL MEETING OF WORLD COMMUNIST LEADERS IS EXPECTED TO BE HELD IN MOSCOW EARLY IN NOVEMBER WHEN THE SOVIET UNION CELEBRATES THE 43RD ANNIVERSARY OF ITS REVOLUTION.

IT HAS NOT YET BEEN DISCLOSED WHETHER EITHER CHINA'S CHIEF COMMUNIST, MAO TZE-TUNG, OR PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI WILL ATTEND. WESTERN EXPERTS THINK THE RANK OF CHINA'S DELEGATION WILL DEPEND ON THE OUTCOME OF CURRENT TALKS IN MOSCOW AIMED AT RECONCILING RIVAL CHINESE-SOVIET VIEWS ON RED STRATEGY.

THE COMMUNIST INFORMANTS SAID A JOINT DECLARATION MIGHT EMERGE FROM THE MOSCOW ANNIVERSARY MEETING--ONE THAT WOULD ATTEMPT TO SHOW MOSCOW AND PEIPING ARE FUNDAMENTALLY UNITED IN THEIR INTERNATIONAL AIMS, TACTICS AND STRATEGY.

THE NEED FOR SUCH A DECLARATION, THESE INFORMANTS SAID, HAS BEEN UNDERLINED BY THE PERSISTENCE OF REPORTS AND RUMORS OF RIVALRY AND DISSENSION BETWEEN SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV AND MAO.

THE INFORMANTS KNEW THEY WERE SPEAKING FOR PUBLICATION AND IT SEEMED CERTAIN THEY INTENDED TO CREATE THE IMPRESSION THAT TOTAL RECONCILIATION BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING IS NEAR.

AUTHORIZED SPOKESMEN FOR THE SOVIET UNION AND CHINA--POLITICAL LEADERS, EDITORIAL WRITERS AND THE LIKE--HAVE BEEN DUELING FOR MONTHS OVER THE NATURE OF COMMUNISM'S ROLE IN THE WORLD TODAY.

THE KHRUSHCHEV LINE HAS BEEN THAT PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE BETWEEN



EAST AND WEST IS POSSIBLE AND DESIRABLE. KHRUSHCHEV HAS STRESSED THAT THE NATURE OF MODERN ARMS DEVELOPMENT SHOULD BE RECOGNIZED AS HAVING TRANSFORMED THE VIEW THAT WAR IS INEVITABLE.

MAO'S MEN INSIST THAT TRUE COMMUNISTS SHOULD CARRY THEIR STRUGGLE FORWARD WITH INTENSITY. THEY HAVE NOT RULED OUT WAR AS AN INSTRUMENT OF POLICY. THEY INSIST THAT COMMUNISM WOULD SURVIVE AND EVEN TRIUMPH AFTER A NUCLEAR WAR.

THERE HAVE BEEN WIDESPREAD REPORTS IN WESTERN CAPITALS THAT A COMMISSION OF RED EXPERTS HAS BEEN AT WORK IN MOSCOW FOR SEVERAL WEEKS ON THE ORIGIN, DEVELOPMENT AND POSSIBLE SETTLEMENT OF THESE DIFFERENCES. IF THIS IS CORRECT THEIR REPORT PRESUMABLY WOULD BE PLACED BEFORE THE POLITICAL BODIES OF THE PARTICIPATING COMMUNIST PARTIES BEFORE THE NOVEMBER TALKS.

MC503PED

A10

TOKYO, OCT. 24 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA AND COMMUNIST NORTH KOREA PLEDGED TO STRENGTHEN THEIR "FRIENDSHIP AND UNITY OF THE TWO PEOPLES AND THEIR ARMIES," PEIPING RADIO REPORTED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE PLEDGE WAS MADE BY MARSHAL HO LUNG, VICE CHAIRMAN OF THE CHINESE NATIONAL DEFENSE COUNCIL, AND GEN. KIM KWANG-HYUP, NORTH KOREAN MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENSE, AT A RECEPTION IN PYONGYANG, CAPITAL OF NORTH KOREA LAST NIGHT.

THE RECEPTION WAS GIVEN IN HONOR OF HO LUNG AND HIS HIGH-RANKING MILITARY DELEGATION WHO ARRIVED TO TAKE PART IN TOMORROW'S 10TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION OF THE ENTRY OF THE CHINESE ARMY IN THE KOREAN WAR.

JS228AED

B48

(150)

NEW YORK, OCT. 24 (AP)-VIKTOR JAAMINETS, THE ESTONIAN SEAMAN WHO FLED FROM SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S LINER BALTIKA, TOLD A MEETING OF EXILED EASTERN EUROPEANS TODAY ESTONIANS WANT THE WEST TO TAKE A BIGGER PART IN THEIR LIBERATION.

JAAMINETS, IN HIS FIRST FORMAL SPEECH, TOLD 75 DELEGATES TO THE ASSEMBLY OF CAPTIVE EUROPEAN NATIONS THAT WESTERN NATIONS "SHOULD DEMAND MORE FROM THE KREMLIN AND YIELD LESS TO THE FALSE MANEUVERS."

"MANY TREMBLE BEHIND THE IRON CURTAIN WAITING FOR DEEDS OF MEN FROM AMONG YOU AND YOUR FRIENDS," HE SAID, ADDING:

"DEEDS OF MEN DON'T ORIGINATE MERELY IN GOOD WISHES."

JAAMINETS SAID THAT SOVIET RULE IN EASTERN EUROPE "HAS BEEN ABLE TO BRING THE STANDARD OF LIVING DOWN TO A RIDICULOUS LEVEL," AND THAT THE LIVING STANDARD IN THE SOVIET UNION ITSELF "IS AT LEAST FOUR TO FIVE TIMES LOWER THAN THAT OF THE OTHER EUROPEAN COUNTRIES WHOSE PORTS I HAVE VISITED..."

"THE SUIT I WAS WEARING WHEN I FLED COST 1,600 RUBLES," HE ADDED, "AND MY MONTHLY SALARY WAS A LITTLE OVER 700 RUBLES."

X-MG633PED

B42WX (Q)

(270) ADMIRAL-UNIFICATION

WASHINGTON, OCT. 24 (AP)-VICE ADMIRAL JOHN T. HAYWARD, DEPUTY CHIEF OF NAVAL OPERATIONS FOR DEVELOPMENT, SAID TODAY PROPOSALS TO UNIFY THE AIR FORCE, NAVY AND ARMY "DON'T MAKE GOOD SENSE."

HAYWARD TOLD A LUNCHEON MEETING OF THE NATIONAL ROCKET CLUB THAT A PROPOSAL, SUCH AS THAT OF SEN. SYMINGTON, D-MO., FOR REORGANIZATION OF THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT INTO A SINGLE SERVICE "IS NOT THE SOLUTION."

HAYWARD SAID UNIFICATION PROPONENTS ATTACK DEFENSE "BECAUSE THAT DEPARTMENT MAKES A GOOD WHIPPING BOY."

HE DESCRIBED AS "COMPLETELY WRONG" A RECENT MAGAZINE ARTICLE WHICH SAID NATIONAL SECURITY HISTORICALLY IS THE MISSION OF THE DEFENSE ESTABLISHMENT AND DEFENSE IS FAILING THAT MISSION.

HAYWARD SAID THE ORGANIZATION OF DEFENSE ALONE WOULD NOT LICK THE

PROBLEM, BECAUSE NATIONAL STRATEGY IS A BROAD CONCEPT INVOLVING THE USE OF POLITICAL, ECONOMIC, PSYCHOLOGICAL AND MILITARY FORCES IN PEACE AND WAR TO ATTAIN NATIONAL OBJECTIVES.

"THAT ARTICLE SAID NOT ONE WORD ABOUT REORGANIZING THE STATE DEPARTMENT, FOR EXAMPLE, BUT ONLY DEFENSE."

HAYWARD SAID THE NATION MUST BRING DOWN THE COST OF ITS BOOSTER ROCKETS IN ORDER TO KEEP THE EXPENSE OF SPACE DEVELOPMENT WITHIN REASONABLE LIMITS. HE SAID THE PRICE OF THE BOOSTER TO PUT THE TRANSIT SATELLITE INTO ORBIT, FOR EXAMPLE, IS SO HIGH IT TAKES ALL THE MONEY AVAILABLE FOR A VARIETY OF SPACE PROJECTS.

ASKED ABOUT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S RECENT DECLARATION THAT THE U.S. HAS NUCLEAR-POWERED SUBMARINES, HAYWARD SAID:

"I THINK KHRUSHCHEV WAS TELLING THE TRUTH. THEY MAY HAVE NUCLEAR SUBMARINES. THEY DO HAVE MISSILES ON THEIR SUBMARINES."

EG548PED NM AST

A68BX

NIGHT LEAD GERMAN BURIAL

NEWPORT, R.I., OCT. 24 (AP)-"THERE ARE NO FOES IN DEATH."

IN THAT SPIRIT, EXPRESSED BY NAVY CHAPLAIN JOSEPH P. GALLAGHER, THE U.S. NAVY TODAY BURIED WITH FULL HONORS AN UNKNOWN GERMAN SUBMARINER WHO 15 YEARS AGO GAVE HIS LIFE FUTILELY FOR THE THIRD REICH.

WHOEVER HE WAS, WHATEVER HIS RANK, NO ONE KNOWS. BUT HE DIED THE DAY BEFORE THE FINAL DEFEAT OF HIS FATHERLAND. HIS VESSEL, THE U-853, WAS SUNK IN MAY, 1945, ABOUT 14 MILES FROM NEWPORT.

THE U-853, HOWEVER, HAD TORPEDOED AN ALLIED COLLIER ONLY A SHORT TIME BEFORE THE LETHAL U.S. DEPTH CHARGES SENT THE GERMAN CRAFT TO THE BOTTOM.

A LIGHT DRIZZLE EMPHASIZED THE SOMBERNESS OF THE OCCASION TODAY AS SIX YOUNG AMERICAN SAILORS CARRIED THE CASKET TO THE GRAVESIDE. A NAVY BAND PLAYED A DOLEFUL HYMN AS THE CORTEGE MOVED THROUGH THE CEMETERY.

CHAPLAIN GALLAGHER INTONED THE COMMITTAL SERVICE IN LATIN AND ENGLISH. THREE RIFLE VOLLEYS SPLIT THE GREY AIR AND A DISTANT BUGLER SOUNDED "TAPS."

THEN THE CASKET CONTAINING THE REMAINS OF ONE WHO HAD BEEN AN ENEMY WAS COMMITTED TO THE SOIL OF AMERICA, THE COUNTRY HE HAD TAKEN AN OATH TO DEFEAT.

ALONGSIDE THE GRAVE WAS A WREATH BEARING THE COLORS OF THE FEDERAL GERMAN REPUBLIC, AN INSTITUTION NEVER DREAMED OF BY THE DEAD SUBMARINER OR HIS COMRADES.

DR. GUENTHER C. MOTZ, WEST GERMAN COUNSEL GENERAL IN BOSTON, ATTENDED THE CEREMONIES WHICH HAD BEEN REQUESTED BY THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT. DR. MOTZ, WHEN THE RITES WERE COMPLETED, TURNED TO THE CONTINGENT OF NAVY OFFICERS AND EXPRESSED THE GRATITUDE OF HIS GOVERNMENT FOR THE CONSIDERATION GIVEN TO THE REMAINS OF A FORMER FOE.

THE SAILOR'S BODY WAS TAKEN FROM THE GERMAN SUBMARINE LAST SUMMER BY SKINDIVERS PROBING WATERS 127 FEET DEEP OFF NEWPORT. THE DIVERS, HEADED BY BURTON H. MASON OF TRUMBULL, CONN., RAISED ONLY ONE BODY BUT SAID THERE ARE ABOUT 55 OTHERS IN THE WRECKED SUB.

AN OFFER BY THE DIVERS TO REMOVE THE OTHER BODIES WAS REJECTED BY WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS. GERHARD H. LANG, ATTACHED TO THE BOSTON CONSULATE, SAID IT SEEMED MORE FITTING FOR THE UNDERSEAS WARRIORS TO REMAIN IN THEIR OCEAN GRAVE.

LANG SAID: "THE DEAD SHOULD REST IN PEACE."

ES657PED

S81

(350)

JERUSALEM, ISRAEL SECTOR, OCT. 24 (AP)-SIMON WIESENTHAL,

AN ARCHITECT FROM LINZ, AUSTRIA, WHO PLAYED A LEADING PART IN THE



30.24-13313

SEARCH FOR ADOLF EICHMANN, DISCLOSED TODAY THAT HE WAS FIRST INFORMED OF EICHMANN'S PRESENCE IN ARGENTINA IN A LETTER WRITTEN IN 1953. HE SAID IT WAS FROM A GERMAN WHO THEN WAS AN ADVISER TO THE ARGENTINE PERON REGIME.

THE 52-YEAR-OLD WIESENTHAL CAME TO ISRAEL FOR CONSULTATIONS ON THE FORTHCOMING EICHMANN TRIAL, ON CHARGES OF MASS SLAYINGS OF JEWS UNDER HITLER, SAID THAT IT WAS AN AUSTRIAN CONTACT MAN--A BARON--WHO SHOWED HIM THE LETTER.

THE LETTER STATED: "ALL SORTS OF NAZIS ARE NOW MOVING ABOUT IN ARGENTINEA--AMONG THEM ADOLF EICHMANN WHO HAS A JOB WITH SOME WATER WORKERS. I HAVE SEEN HIM SEVERAL TIMES MYSELF AND THERE ARE OTHERS WHO SPOKE TO HIM."

WIESENTHAL TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE HE WAS NOT READY TO DISCLOSE THE NAME OF THE GERMAN, WHO NEVER WAS A NAZI AND WHO STILL IS LIVING IN ARGENTINA.

WIESENTHAL SAID THAT DURING THE NAZI RULE IN EUROPE HE WAS INTERNED IN NO FEWER THAN 13 CONCENTRATION CAMPS. AFTER THE WAR HE JOINED THE ALLIED WAR CRIMES COMMISSION, SEARCHING FOR WANTED NAZIS.

HE ALSO FOUNDED THE JEWISH CENTRAL COMMITTEE FOR AUSTRIA, AN ORGANIZATION OF CONCENTRATION CAMP SURVIVORS. WHEN HE STARTED THE SEARCH FOR EICHMANN HE HAD FEW CLUES TO BUILD ON AND NO PHOTOGRAPH, BUT WAS ABLE TO INTENSIFY HIS SEARCH AFTER S.S. FUHRER WILLIE HOETTE TESTIFIED AT ONE OF THE NUERNBERG TRIALS THAT HE HAD SEEN EICHMANN

ALIVE ON MAY 2, 1946, IN ALTAUSSEE, AUSTRIA.

BY THE END OF 1945, WIESENTHAL ESTABLISHED THAT EICHMANN'S WIFE, VERA, STILL LIVED IN ALTAUSSEE AND HE SAID HE SUCCEEDED IN THWARTING HER ATTEMPT TO HAVE HER HUSBAND OFFICIALLY DECLARED DEAD.

SHE HAD PRODUCED AN AFFIDAVIT BY A GERMAN SOLDIER, KARL LUCAS, WHO TESTIFIED AT A DISTRICT COURT IN BAD ISCHL THAT EICHMANN FELL IN THE

BATTLE OF PRAGUE.

WIESENTHAL SAID HE PROVED TO THE COURT THAT LUCAS WAS MARRIED TO VERA EICHMANN'S SISTER.

WIESENTHAL DESCRIBED HIS EFFORTS TO GET A PHOTO OF EICHMANN AND SAID FINALLY, IN 1947, SOMEONE DISCOVERED ONE BELONGING TO A FORMER GIRL FRIEND OF EICHMANN. ANOTHER PHOTO WAS FOUND AT ABOUT THE SAME TIME, BUT BOTH DATED FROM 1934 OR 1935.

AT THAT TIME, HOWEVER, THERE WAS NO TRACE OF EICHMANN HIMSELF, WHO HAD SPENT A TIME AS A WOODCUTTER IN NORTHERN GERMANY.

HOWEVER, ON DEC. 31, 1949, HE WAS ALMOST CAPTURED WHEN SEARCHERS GOT HOLD OF A LETTER FROM EICHMANN TO HIS WIFE IN WHICH HE SAID THAT HE WOULD VISIT HER ON THE LAST DAY OF THE YEAR "SOMEWHERE IN UPPER AUSTRIA," WIESENTHAL SID.

BUT SOMEONE MUST HAVE GIVEN EICHMANN A LAST MINUTE WARNING. HE WAS BELIEVED TO HAVE BEEN ONLY SEVERAL HUNDRED YARDS FROM THE GROUP WAITING FOR HIM WHEN HE WAS ALERTED AND DISAPPEARED IN THE DARK OF THE NIGHT.

IT WAS IMMEDIATELY AFTERWARDS THAT EICHMANN MUST HAVE DECIDED TO LEAVE EUROPE FOR GOOD, WIESENTHAL SAID.

LU855PED

End October 24 1960